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Title: Ice cream components prepared with ultrafiltration and reverse osmosis membranes.

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Title: Membrane separation and wastewater treatment.

16 of 65 User-Defined Format

Title: Effect of dielectric exclusion in a metal pore, and the possibility of reverse osmosis with metal membranes.

17 of 65 User-Defined Format

Title: Delbuoy: Wave-powered seawater desalination system.

18 of 65 User-Defined Format

Title: Economic evaluation of treatment alternatives for nitrate-contaminated water supplies.

19 of 65 User-Defined Format

Title: Economic evaluation of preconcentration in production of ethanol from dilute sugar solution.

20 of 65 User-Defined Format

Title: Linear relationships between rejection and flux in pressure-driven membrane separation processes.

21 of 65 User-Defined Format

Title: Synthesis of polysulfone membranes containing N-methyl-N-carboxymethyl dithiocarbamate groups and low molecular solute permeation on the membranes.

22 of 65 User-Defined Format

Title: Change in the ion composition of water in reverse osmosis membranes.

23 of 65 User-Defined Format

Title: Change in pH in the reverse osmosis process.

24 of 65 User-Defined Format

Title: Calculating optimal porosity of a model dielectric membrane.

25 of 65 User-Defined Format

Title: Adsorption of ethoxylated SAS on a large-pored cellulose acetate membrane from aqueous solutions.

26 of 65 User-Defined Format

Title: Tertiary treatment of technical water to remove inorganics.

27 of 65 User-Defined Format

Title: Design methods for membrane equipments used in desalination. Part 2. Reverse osmosis method.

28 of 65 User-Defined Format

Title: Measurement and interpretation of concentration potentials and AC-DC

14 of 45 User-Defined Format

Title: Economic evaluation of treatment alternatives for nitrate-contaminated water supplies.

15 of 45 User-Defined Format

Title: Desalting water in devices with the electrical field directed parallel to the plane of the membranes.

16 of 45 User-Defined Format

Title: Demineralizing hard water by electrodialysis in a pulsed regime.

17 of 45 User-Defined Format

Title: Electrodialysis of solutions of humic substances using ultrafiltration membranes.

18 of 45 User-Defined Format

Title: Theory of bipolar membrane charge selectivity with consideration of water dissociation product transfer.

19 of 45 User-Defined Format

Title: Desalting boron-containing solutions using type MK-40 and MA-40 heterogeneous membranes.

20 of 45 User-Defined Format

Title: Design methods for membrane equipments used in desalination. Part 1. Electrodialysis method.

21 of 45 User-Defined Format

Title: Analytical method for design of electrodialysis stacks operated at high concentrations.

22 of 45 User-Defined Format

Title: Preparation of pyrazine 2,3-dicarboxylic acid from its potassium salt by electrodialysis.

23 of 45 User-Defined Format

Title: Electrokinetic phenomena in amphoteric membranes.

24 of 45 User-Defined Format

Title: Fouling of ion-selective membranes during electrodialysis of grape must.

25 of 45 User-Defined Format

Title: Biosensing devices for the semi-automated control of dehydrogenase substrates in fermentations.

26 of 45 User-Defined Format

Title: pH control method in the growth of KDP single crystals by electrodialysis.

27 of 45 User-Defined Format

Title: Use of electrodialysis to remove heavy metals from water.

Title: DEMINERALISATION OF VINASSE BY ELECTRODIALYSIS.

9 of 48 User-Defined Format

Title: DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT OF GROUNDWATER RESOURCES ON DIEGO GARCIA.

10 of 48 User-Defined Format

Title: SOLVENT TRANSPORT IN THE PROCESS OF ELECTRODIALYSIS OF AQUEOUS DIETHYLENE GLYCOL SOLUTIONS.

11 of 48 User-Defined Format

Title: REVERSIBLE ELECTRODIALYSIS OF SOLUTIONS CONTAINING HUMIC ACIDS.

12 of 48 User-Defined Format

Title: CHEMICAL INITIATED-GRAFT NYLON 4 MEMBRANES.

13 of 48 User-Defined Format

Title: EFFECTS OF WATER pH ON THE STRENGTH OF SET CEMENT.

14 of 48 User-Defined Format

Title: ELECTROLYTIC RECOVERY OF PRECIOUS METALS FROM INDUSTRIAL WASTES AND EFFLUENTS.

15 of 48 User-Defined Format

Title: INDUSTRIAL APPLICATIONS OF THE AQUALYZER ELECTRODIALYSIS PROCESS USING FINE THICKNESS CELLS.

16 of 48 User-Defined Format

Title: CHARACTERIZATION OF ELECTRODIALYSIS MEMBRANES BY CHRONOPOTENTIOMETRY.

17 of 48 User-Defined Format

Title: NITRATE REMOVAL BY ELECTRODIALYSIS FOR BREWING WATER.

18 of 48 User-Defined Format

Title: PROCEEDINGS OF THE 5TH SYMPOSIUM ON SYNTHETIC MEMBRANES IN SCIENCE AND INDUSTRY.

19 of 48 User-Defined Format

Title: WATER-IMPERMEABLE GRAPHITE ELECTRODE FOR ELECTROCHEMICAL INDUSTRY.

20 of 48 User-Defined Format

Title: PROCEEDINGS OF THE 5TH SYMPOSIUM ON SYNTHETIC MEMBRANES IN SCIENCE AND INDUSTRY.

21 of 48 User-Defined Format

Title: ELECTROFILTRATION OF MICROORGANISMS IN THE PRESENCE OF ORGANIC AND MINERAL MATTER.

22 of 48 User-Defined Format

Title: ION EXCHANGE MEMBRANE POISONING IN THE ELECTRODIALYSIS OF TAP WATER.

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Title: Study of stevioside preparation by membrane separation process.

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Title: Parametric study on the performance of hollow fibers modules.

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Title: Preparation of quaternized polysulfone membrane for low pressure reverse osmosis.

66 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Cord membrane. A new reverse osmosis membrane configuration.

67 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Effect of dissolved oxygen in water on the performance of a high rejection polyamide reverse osmosis membrane.

68 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Zero discharge/water reuse. The opportunities for membrane technologies in pollution control.

69 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Desalination and industrial waste water treatment with the ROCHEM Disc Tube Module DT.

70 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Proposal for the completely closed system in the Columbus Space Station.

71 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Application of a novel chemical treatment program to mitigate scaling and fouling in reverse osmosis units.

72 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Scale formation prognosis and cleaning procedure schedules in reverse osmosis systems operation.

73 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Fouling prediction in reverse osmosis processes.

74 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Proceedings of the 12th International Symposium on Desalination and Water Re-use.

75 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Effect of polymer solution composition and film-forming procedure on aromatic polyamide membrane skin layer structure.

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Title: Strength of interfacial polymerization films.

Title: PROPERTIES AND USE OF ION EXCHANGE MEMBRANES SELECTIVE FOR SINGLY CHARGED COUNTERIONS.

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Title: ELECTRODIALYSIS RECOVERS METAL CATALYST FROM TAR BYPRODUCT.

25 of 48 User-Defined Format

Title: REVERSIBLE ELECTRODIALYSIS OF CHLORIDE-SULFATE WATER OF THE BERDYANSKII RESERVOIR.

26 of 48 User-Defined Format

Title: PROLONGED OPERATING EXPERIENCE OF AN ELECTRODIALYSIS PLANT.

27 of 48 User-Defined Format

Title: ION EXCHANGE MEMBRANES - A TUTORIAL ON PROPERTIES, USES AND COMMERCIAL POTENTIAL.

28 of 48 User-Defined Format

Title: ENZYMATIC SYNTHESIS OF L-ASCORBIC ACID VIA D-URONIC ACIDS; MEMBRANE-REACTOR INTEGRATED RECOVERY OF D-GALACTURONIC ACID FROM PECTIN HYDROLYSATES.

29 of 48 User-Defined Format

Title: DESIGN OF A PV-POWERED DESALINATION PLANT IN EGYPT.

30 of 48 User-Defined Format

Title: USE OF ELECTRODIALYSIS PLANTS FOR TREATING WASTE WATERS FROM REGENERATION OF WATER PREPARATION PLANTS.

31 of 48 User-Defined Format

Title: PORTABLE WATER PRETREATMENT CUTS DEMINERALIZER LOADING.

32 of 48 User-Defined Format

Title: INVESTIGATION OF THE ELECTRODIALYSIS OF AN AQUEOUS SOLUTION OF TIN(IV) CHLORIDE.

33 of 48 User-Defined Format

Title: ELECTRODIALYSIS REGENERATION OF CHROMIUM-CONTAINING SOLUTIONS.

34 of 48 User-Defined Format

Title: CORRELATION OF IONIC TRANSFER RATE IN ELECTRODIALYSIS UNDER LIMITING CURRENT DENSITY CONDITIONS.

35 of 48 User-Defined Format

Title: DISINFECTION OF ESCHERICHIA COLI BY USING WATER DISSOCIATION EFFECT ON ION-EXCHANGE MEMBRANES.

36 of 48 User-Defined Format

Title: ELECTRODIALYSIS IN THE SEPARATION OF CHEMICALS.

37 of 48 User-Defined Format

Title: ELECTRODIALYSIS OF DILUTE STRONTIUM CATIONS IN SODIUM NITRATE CONCENTRATED SOLUTIONS.

77 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Free diffusion data in some polymer-solvent systems at 20 degree C.

78 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Synthesis and characterization of poly(amide-sulphonamide)s with potential for use as membrane materials in reverse osmosis applications.

79 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Recent progress of reverse osmosis membrane modules for ultrapure water production.

80 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Role of membrane equipment in state-of-the-art ultrapure water systems.

81 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Application of an austenitic nitrogen-alloyed 6MO stainless steel for seawater desalination (RO) and waste water treatment.

82 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Failure of sections and components in seawater RO plants.

83 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Material selection for the high pressure section of seawater RO plants.

84 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Economic material selection for Reverse Osmosis desalination plants.

85 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Desalination of brackish groundwater for a Prairie community using electrodialysis reversal.

86 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Proceedings of the 12th International Symposium on Desalination and Water Re-use.

87 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Processes for water reclamation.

88 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Terrestrial physical and chemical processes for liquid waste treatment.

89 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Influence of a nonionic surfactant on the reaction of potassium chloride by cellulose acetate membranes.

90 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Analysis of process flowsheets of afterpurification of biologically treated municipal and industrial sewage to be used in industrial water supply.

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Title: TRANSPORT OF COPPER AMINES THROUGH A CATION-EXCHANGE MEMBRANE DURING ELECTRODIALYSIS.

39 of 48 User-Defined Format  
Title: ELECTROTECHNOLOGIES FOR WASTE AND WATER TREATMENT.

40 of 48 User-Defined Format  
Title: MASS TRANSPORT IN ELECTRODIALYSIS AT VARIOUS STAGES OF POLARIZATION OF THE SOLUTION-MEMBRANE-SOLUTION SYSTEM.

41 of 48 User-Defined Format  
Title: ROLE OF CONDUCTIVE INHOMOGENEITY OF CATION EXCHANGE MEMBRANE SURFACE IN CONCENTRATION POLARIZATION IN ELECTRODIALYSIS.

42 of 48 User-Defined Format  
Title: RECLAIMING WASTE PICKLING ACID VIA BIPOLAR MEMBRANES AND AQUATECH SYSTEMS INTRODUCTION.

43 of 48 User-Defined Format  
Title: ACRYLIC ION-TRANSFER POLYMERS.

44 of 48 User-Defined Format  
Title: LACTIC ACID PRODUCTION BY ELECTRODIALYSIS FERMENTATION USING IMMOBILIZED GROWING CELLS.

45 of 48 User-Defined Format  
Title: MODIFICATION OF MONOPOLAR ION-EXCHANGE MEMBRANES FOR GENERATION OF HYDROGEN AND HYDROXYL IONS.

46 of 48 User-Defined Format  
Title: ANOMALOUS CURRENT-VOLTAGE CHARACTERISTICS OF NARROW CHANNELS BETWEEN MEMBRANES.

47 of 48 User-Defined Format  
Title: ELECTROCHEMICAL INSTABILITY OF SOLVENT MEMBRANES DURING ELECTRODIALYTIC CATION TRANSPORT.

48 of 48 User-Defined Format  
Title: ASYMMETRIC DIFFUSIONAL PERMEABILITY OF ION-EXCHANGE MEMBRANES ELECTROCHEMICALLY MODIFIED WITH ORGANIC IONS.

1 of 51 User-Defined Format  
Title: Praktischer Einsatz von Mikro-, Ultra-, Nanofiltration, Umkehrosmose, Diffusionsdialyse, Elektrodialyse und deren Verfahrenskombinationen zur Aufbereitung organisch/anorganisch belasteter Loesungen. Teil 2  
Practical application of micro-, ultra- and nanofiltration, reverse osmosis, diffusion dialysis, electrodialysis and combinations of them for the treatment of organic/inorganic contaminated solutions. Part 2

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Title: Production and recovery of propionic and acetic acids in

91 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Reverse-osmotic properties of dynamic membranes from silica compounds.

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Title: Characterization of reverse osmosis cellulose acetate membranes by gas adsorption method. Effect of casting variables and chlorine damage.

93 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Process selection for potable reuse health effects studies.

94 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Membrane separation processes for the clean production of xanthates.

95 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Transport analysis of reverse osmosis of organic aqueous solutions.

96 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Permeation equations developed for prediction of membrane performance in pervaporation, vapor permeation and reverse osmosis based on the solution-diffusion model.

97 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Characterization of composite membranes by their non-equilibrium thermodynamic transport parameters.

98 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Modelling of modules and systems in reverse osmosis. Part I. Theoretical system design model development.

99 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Some experimental results and design calculations for reverse osmosis concentration of green tea juice.

100 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: State of the art ultrapure water production in Japan.

101 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Properties and applications of charged membranes for reverse osmosis.

102 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Oligotrophic bacteria in ultra-pure water systems. Media selection and process component evaluations.

103 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Discussions on the formation mechanism of surface pores in reverse osmosis, ultrafiltration, and microfiltration membranes prepared by phase inversion process.

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Title: Reverse osmosis cellulose acetate membranes II. Dependence of transport properties on acetyl content.



electrodialysis culture of *Propionibacterium shermanii*

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Title: Novel application of monovalent-ion-permselective membranes to the recovery treatment of an industrial wastewater by electrodialysis

4 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: Intensification of electrodialysis based on electroosmosis of the second kind

5 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: Desalination situation

6 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: Mobile plant for low mineralized and low radioactive liquid wastes decontamination

7 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: Physical/chemical closed-loop water-recycling for long-duration missions

8 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: Ion transfer across electrodialysis membranes in the overlimiting current range. Stationary voltage current characteristics and current noise power spectra under different conditions of free convection

9 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: Theoretical and practical aspects of preparing bipolar membranes

10 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: Novel technique in membrane separation processes: Electroosmotic separation of benzene in ethanol solution

11 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: Identification of the ionic species in anion exchange membranes equilibrated with sulphuric acid solutions by means of Raman spectroscopy and radiotracers

12 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: Preparation of a high performance bipolar membrane

13 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: Isolation and purification of iminodiacetic acid from its sodium salt by electrodialysis

14 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: Prediction of permselectivity of nitrate and acetate ions in the electrodialysis of aqueous solutions

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Title: On the nitrate and monovalent cation selectivity of ion exchange membranes used in drinking water purification

- 105 of 143 User-Defined Format  
Title: Reverse osmosis cellulose acetate membranes. I. Rate of hydrolysis.
- 106 of 143 User-Defined Format  
Title: Reverse osmosis in United Kingdom municipal applications.
- 107 of 143 User-Defined Format  
Title: New sea water intake filtration system.
- 108 of 143 User-Defined Format  
Title: Reverse osmosis treatment of process water streams.
- 109 of 143 User-Defined Format  
Title: Membrane filtration as a pre-treatment method.
- 110 of 143 User-Defined Format  
Title: Evaluation of energy recovery in reverse osmosis desalination plants.
- 111 of 143 User-Defined Format ✓ 22 B  
Title: Design, operation and maintenance problems of small reverse osmosis treatment plants in Riyadh region, Saudi Arabia.
- 112 of 143 User-Defined Format  
Title: Variable speed turbo couplings used for speed control of pumps for seawater desalination plants.
- 113 of 143 User-Defined Format  
Title: Operating experiences in a sea water reverse osmosis plant in Gibraltar (1987-1990).
- 114 of 143 User-Defined Format  
Title: Sea water applications with FILMTEC reverse osmosis membranes from small to large plants in 10 years.
- 115 of 143 User-Defined Format  
Title: Seawater reverse osmosis - a study in use.
- 116 of 143 User-Defined Format  
Title: Proceedings of the 12th International Symposium on Desalination and Water Re-Use.
- 117 of 143 User-Defined Format  
Title: Negative rejection of anions in the loose reverse osmosis separation of mono- and divalent ion mixtures.
- 118 of 143 User-Defined Format  
Title: Economics of desalination in water resource management. A comparison of alternative water resources for arid/semi arid zones in developing countries.
- 119 of 143 User-Defined Format  
Title: Total water costs on a standard basis for three large operating

16 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: Electrodialysis of aqueous sulfonol solutions

17 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: Electromembrane processes in the closed systems of treatment of washing waters from electroplating works

18 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: Electrodialysis of diluted solution in the beyond-cutoff region of current densities

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Title: Two-stage electrodialysis of dyes under conditions of through transfer of cations

20 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: Selectivity of UPM-50 membranes during electrodialysis

21 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: Studies in the effect of high concentrations of dissolved substance on the process of contact membrane distillation

22 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: Formation of fluid precipitate under conditions of electromembrane electrolyte concentration

23 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: Protection of anion-exchange membranes against poisoning by organic substances of natural waters

24 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: Electrodialysis in the separation of dilute aqueous solutions of sulfuric and nitric acids

25 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: Separation of  $Ag^{+}$ ,  $Zn^{2+}$  and  $Cu^{2+}$  ions by electrodialysis with a monovalent cation specific membrane and EDTA

26 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: Properties of cation-exchange membranes prepared by radiation grafting of acrylic acid onto tetrafluoroethylene-ethylene copolymers.

27 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: Experimental investigations into gas cyclone flow fields using a laser doppler-velocimeter.

28 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: Recyclage d'acide chromique par electro-electrodialyse.  
Recycling of chromic acid by electrolysis or electrodialysis..

29 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: Controle de la recuperation par electrodialyse des eaux de rinçage

119 of 143 User-Defined Format  
Title: Total water costs on a standard basis for three large, operating, S.W.R.O plants.

120 of 143 User-Defined Format  
Title: Effect of the recent energy cost increase on the relative water costs from RO and distillation plant.

121 of 143 User-Defined Format  
Title: Proceedings of the 12th International Symposium on Desalination and Water Re-Use.

122 of 143 User-Defined Format  
Title: Role of groundwater recharge in treatment and storage of wastewater for reuse.

123 of 143 User-Defined Format  
Title: Reverse osmosis technology for wastewater reuse.

124 of 143 User-Defined Format  
Title: Wastewater reclamation technologies and monitoring techniques.

125 of 143 User-Defined Format  
Title: Proceedings of the International Symposium on Wastewater Reclamation and Reuse.

126 of 143 User-Defined Format  
Title: Materials and methods of fabrication of charged reverse osmosis membranes.

127 of 143 User-Defined Format  
Title: Phase change water recovery for the Space Station Freedom and future exploration missions.

128 of 143 User-Defined Format  
Title: Reverse osmosis of single and mixed electrolytes with charged membranes. Experiment and analysis.

129 of 143 User-Defined Format  
Title: Calculation of ion rejection by extended Nernst-Planck equation with charged reverse osmosis membranes for single and mixed electrolyte solutions.

130 of 143 User-Defined Format  
Title: Anwendungen und Anlagenkonzepte fuer Membranverfahren in der Pharmaindustrie.  
Applications and plant designs for membrane processes in the pharmaceutical industry.

131 of 143 User-Defined Format  
Title: Removing silica by reverse osmosis. Improving radwaste processing efficiency at peach bottom.

132 of 143 User-Defined Format  
Title: Chemical removal of nitrate from water.

electrodeposition en milieu cyanure.  
Controlling the recovery of rinse water by electrodialysis..

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Title: Electrodialysis reversal at Tutuka Power Station, RSA-seven years' design and operating experience.

31 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: Development of the slurry precipitation and recycle reverse osmosis (SPARRO) technology for desalinating scaling mine waters.

32 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: Brief historical review of membrane development and membrane applications in wastewater treatment in Southern Africa.

33 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: Development of electrodialysis apparatus for deionization of tap water.

34 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: Poisoning of ionite membranes by surfactants.

35 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: Role of counter-ion nature in the transmembrane transfer with the beyond-cutoff current densities.

36 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: Main directions in the development of water treatment equipment.

37 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: Recovery of propionic and acetic acids from fermentation broth by electrodialysis.

38 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: Membrantechnik - gestern, heute und morgen.  
Membrane engineering - yesterday, today and tomorrow.

39 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: Reuse and treatment of electrochemical industrial wastewater by electrodialysis.

40 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: EDR-water treatment-desalination on the prairies.

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Title: Selection, design, and procurement of a demineralization system for a surface water treatment plant.

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Title: Proceedings of the NWSIA 1992 Biennial Conference on Desalting and Recycling: Meeting Today's Water Challenges.

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Title: Role of soil-aquifer treatment in water reuse.

134 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Evaluation of the City of Venice urban 'reuse' program.

135 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Investigation on wastewater reuse on passenger aircraft.

136 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Study of reclamation of sewage for industrial waters.

137 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Recent advances in water reuse research in South Africa.

138 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Comparative studies on water and wastewater treatment by reverse osmosis.

139 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Advanced Wastewater Treatment and Reclamation.

140 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Prospective epidemiological study of drinking water related gastrointestinal illnesses.

141 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Concentration of aquatic dissolved organic matter by reverse osmosis.

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Title: Reverse osmosis concentration of green tea juice.

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Title: Several engineering equations in the design of reverse osmosis plants.

1 of 127 User-Defined Format

Title: ULTRAFILTER AND HYPERFILTER SYSTEM APPLICATIONS FOR NUCLEAR WASTE TREATMENT.

2 of 127 User-Defined Format

Title: USE OF A REVERSE OSMOSIS SYSTEM FOR TREATING RADWASTE AT PALO VERDE.

3 of 127 User-Defined Format

Title: BORIC ACID RECLAMATION SYSTEM (BARS).

4 of 127 User-Defined Format

Title: DESIGN AND FABRICATION OF A 40 GPM ULTRAFILTRATION SYSTEM FOR SAVANNAH RIVER PLANT.

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Title: Neutralization dialysis for desalination.

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Title: Ion transfer across electrodialysis membranes in the overlimiting current range: chronopotentiometric studies.

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Title: Method for increased wastewater reuse/recycle at a coal fired electric power station.

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Title: Application of electrodialysis in purification and reuse of spent alkaline process streams.

47 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: Experience of non-potable reuse of wastewaters.

48 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: Electroextraction. A novel separation technique.

49 of 51 User-Defined Format

Title: Electrotransport of alanine through ion-exchange membranes.

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Title: Fabrication/process development of oxygen separation systems.

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Title: Water reuse optimization requires knowledge of cleanup methods.

## *Electrodialysis \* desalination*

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Title: Defluoridation during desalination of brackish water by electrodialysis.

2 of 7 User-Defined Format

Title: Desalting water in devices with the electrical field directed parallel to the plane of the membranes.

3 of 7 User-Defined Format

Title: MEMBRANE-BASED SUBSYSTEM FOR VERY HIGH RECOVERIES OF SPACECRAFT WASTE WATERS.

6 of 127 User-Defined Format

Title: EVOLUTION OF ULTRATHIN SYNTHETIC MEMBRANES.

7 of 127 User-Defined Format

Title: DYNAMIC MEMBRANE FORMATION IN THE GEL-FORMATION PROCESS.

8 of 127 User-Defined Format

Title: DECREASING UNMIXED LAYER THICKNESS WITH APPLICATION OF PRESSURE PULSES TO THE INTERMEMBRANE SPACE.

9 of 127 User-Defined Format

Title: GENERATION OF SUPERATURATION USING REVERSE OSMOSIS.

10 of 127 User-Defined Format

Title: MEMBRANES, AN IMPORTANT POLYMER PRODUCT FOR INDUSTRIAL PROCESS TECHNOLOGY - NEW DEVELOPMENTS CONCERNING THEIR MANUFACTURE AND USES.

11 of 127 User-Defined Format

Title: EVALUATION OF THE POROSITY OF THE SELECTIVE LAYER OF A COMPOSITE REVERSE-OSMOSIS MEMBRANE.

12 of 127 User-Defined Format

Title: ION TRANSPORT THROUGH REVERSE OSMOSIS MEMBRANES IN THE PROCESS OF ELECTROOSMOTIC FILTRATION BOUNDARY LAYERS, ION COUNTERFLUXES, DISSOCIATION OF WATER.

13 of 127 User-Defined Format

Title: ION TRANSPORT THROUGH REVERSE-OSMOSIS MEMBRANES DURING ELECTROOSMOTIC FILTRATION. TRANSFER OF IONS THROUGH THE ACTIVE LAYER AND THE BOUNDARY OF THE STARTING SOLUTION WITH THE MEMBRANE AND APPLICATION OF A SINUSOIDAL ELECTRIC FIELD.

14 of 127 User-Defined Format

Title: REVERSE OSMOSIS (RO) PROCESS FOR BOILER FEED MAKE-UP WATER AT DHUVARAN THERMAL POWER STATION, GUJARAT.

15 of 127 User-Defined Format

Title: TREATMENT ALTERNATIVES FOR NITRATE CONTAMINATED GROUNDWATER SUPPLIES.

16 of 127 User-Defined Format

Title: OVERVIEW OF PROPOSED SOLUTE REJECTION MECHANISMS IN REVERSE OSMOSIS.

17 of 127 User-Defined Format

Title: USING REVERSE OSMOSIS TO REMOVE AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS FROM GROUNDWATER.

18 of 127 User-Defined Format

Title: REJECTION OF ALKYL PHENOLS BY REVERSE OSMOSIS MEMBRANES.



Title: Design methods for membrane equipments used in desalination. Part I. Electrodialysis method.

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Title: IMTEC '88 - International membrane technology conference '88.

5 of 7 User-Defined Format

Title: Desalination costs in Australia: A survey of operating plants.

6 of 7 User-Defined Format

Title: Reverse osmosis: Its uses in industrial water applications.

7 of 7 User-Defined Format

Title: Seawater desalination by electrodialysis. Part II: a novel approach to combat scaling in seawater desalination by electrodialysis.

1 of 18 User-Defined Format

Title: Design Principles of Electrodialysis Equipment, Recovery of Raw Materials by Means of Electrodialysis.

KONSTRUKTIONSPRINZIPIEN VON ELECTRODIALYSEAPPARATEN, WIEDERGEWINNUNG VON ROHSTOFFEN DURCH ELEKTRODIALYSE.

2 of 18 User-Defined Format

Title: STEAM INJECTED GAS TURBINE INTEGRATED WITH A SELF-PRODUCTION DEMINERALIZED WATER THERMAL PLANT.

3 of 18 User-Defined Format

Title: POTENTIAL FOR UTILIZATION OF BRACKISH GROUNDWATER.

4 of 18 User-Defined Format

Title: SCALE CONTROL IN MSF EVAPORATORS.

5 of 18 User-Defined Format

Title: MEASUREMENTS AND CONTROL IN ELECTRODIALYSIS.

6 of 18 User-Defined Format

Title: TECHNICAL AND ECONOMIC POSSIBILITIES OF LARGE-SCALE DESALINATION.

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Title: MATHEMATICAL MODEL FOR ELECTRODIALYSIS EQUIPMENT WITH CLOSED BRINE CIRCUIT.

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Title: PERMSELECTIVITY OF MK-40 MEMBRANES WITH AN ELECTRODEPOSITED STRONGLY BASIC POLYELECTROLYTE FILM.

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- 24 of 127 User-Defined Format  
Title: PREPARATION AND EVALUATION OF A CATIONIC REVERSE OSMOSIS MEMBRANE.
- 25 of 127 User-Defined Format  
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- 26 of 127 User-Defined Format  
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- 33 of 127 User-Defined Format  
Title: SCHIEFF'S BASES OF POLYALLYLAMINE SYNTHESIS AND MEMBRANE PROPERTIES

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Title: ELECTRODIALYSIS DEMINERALIZATION OF WASTE WATER FROM A GLASS-GRINDING PLANT.

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Title: OPERATING EXPERIENCE OF EDU-SERIES ELECTRODIALYSIS PLANTS USED IN DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN THE USSR.

18 of 18 User-Defined Format

Title: EFFECT OF CELL THICKNESS AND FLOW VELOCITY ON WATER COST IN DESALINATION BY ELECTRODIALYSIS.

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Title: Membranes. A technological device to face present and future challenges.

2 of 5 User-Defined Format

Title: Electrodialysis-contact sludge reactor and reverse osmosis-phase separator two examples of a simple process combination for increasing the water recovery rate of membrane processes.

3 of 5 User-Defined Format

Title: Membranes - a technological device to face present and future challenges.

4 of 5 User-Defined Format

Title: Evaluation of solar powered desalination processes.

5 of 5 User-Defined Format

Title: Management and feasibility of reverse osmosis schemes for rural water supply in India.

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Title: Organic matter removal from natural waters by electrodialysis

...: SCHIFF'S BASES OF POLYALLYLAMINE: SYNTHESIS AND MEMBRANE PROPERTIES  
FOR REVERSE OSMOSIS.

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Title: SPIRAL-WOUND, THIN-FILM COMPOSITE MEMBRANE ELEMENTS FOR DESALTING CHLORINATED/DECHLORINATED WATER.

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Title: MASS TRANSFER IN THE MEMBRANE CONCENTRATION POLARIZATION LAYER UNDER TURBULENT CROSS FLOW: I. CRITICAL LITERATURE REVIEW AND ADAPTATION OF EXISTING SHERWOOD CORRELATIONS TO MEMBRANE OPERATIONS.

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Title: COST STUDY OF MEMBRANE SOFTENING AND LOW PRESSURE REVERSE OSMOSIS SYSTEMS.

37 of 127 User-Defined Format

Title: ANTI-FOULING TREATMENT FOR DESALINATION PLANT FEED WATER SYSTEMS.

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Title: STRUCTURAL CHARACTERIZATION OF PLASMA-POLYMERIZED ALLYLAMINE.

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Title: REVERSE OSMOSIS PROCESS FOR REMOVING NITRATE FROM WATER.

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Title: Membrane Processes in the Treatment of Fresh and Waste Water. Part 1: The Reverse-Osmosis..

MEMBRANPROZESSE IN DER FRISCH- UND ABWASSERAUFBEREITUNG. TEIL 1: DIE UMKEHROSMOSE.

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Title: MEMBRANE SEPARATIONS IN ETHANOL RECOVERY: AN ANALYSIS OF TWO APPLICATIONS OF HYPERFILTRATION.

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Title: BOD//5 REDUCTION OF SPENT SULPHITE LIQUOR BY ULTRAFILTRATION.

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Title: SOLAR PHOTOVOLTAIC REVERSE OSMOSIS DESALINATION FOR BRACKISH WATER IN REMOTE AREAS.

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Title: CCS-ION EXCHANGE CONTACTOR.

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Title: PHOTOVOLTAIC POWER SYSTEMS AND THEIR USE WITHIN THE PROJECT SOLAR VILLAGE INDONESIA.

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Title: BRINE CONCENTRATOR AND SEEDED REVERSE OSMOSIS - INNOVATIVE TECHNOLOGIES TO MEET THE CHALLENGE OF WATER POLLUTION CONTROL.

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Title: Modeling the spirally wound electrodialysis process. Single start, parallel flow.

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Title: Symposium on Electrochemical Engineering.

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Title: Characteristic of the critical state of membranes in ED-desalination of milk whey.

5 of 17 User-Defined Format

Title: Membrane technology. The way forward?.

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Title: Water desalination and reuse.

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Title: Development of devices for water demineralization by electrodialysis.

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Title: Development of water desalination methods.

9 of 17 User-Defined Format

Title: Purification of natural waters for needs of heat power engineering and electronic industry.

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Title: Evaluation of sealed-cell electrodialysis for industrial effluent treatment.

11 of 17 User-Defined Format

Title: Electrodialysis is meeting new challenges.

12 of 17 User-Defined Format

Title: Performance of the first sea water electrodialysis desalination plant in India.

13 of 17 User-Defined Format

Title: Desalination of brackish water of higher salinity by electrodialysis.

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Title: Electrodialytic desalination of effluents from zinc-coating processes. Removal of  $Zn^{2+}$  plus and  $Cl^{-}$  minus ions from model solutions.

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Title: Desalination of brackish groundwater for a Prairie community using electrodialysis reversal.

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Title: DEVELOPMENT OF A REVERSE OSMOSIS TEST PROTOCOL.

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Title: OPERATION AND EXPERIENCE OF HYDRAULICS MEMBRANE WITH VARIOUS PRETREATMENT SCHEMES AND EFFICIENCIES.

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Title: MARINE DESALINATION BY REVERSE OSMOSIS.

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Title: PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY CONSIDERATIONS IN EVALUATING RO vs. EDR DESALINATION OF BRACKISH GROUNDWATERS.

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Title: NEW THIN-FILM COMPOSITE REVERSE OSMOSIS MEMBRANES AND SPIRAL WOUND MODULES.

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Title: COMMERCIALIZATION OF HIGH STRENGTH CORROSION RESISTANT FRP PRESSURE VESSELS FOR REVERSE OSMOSIS SYSTEMS.

53 of 127 User-Defined Format

Title: ECONOMICS OF LOW PRESSURE REVERSE OSMOSIS: MEMBRANE PROCESSES MORE ECONOMICAL FOR POTABLE WATER TREATMENT THAN LIME SOFTENING.

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Title: HIGH RECOVERY vs LOW PRESSURE: THE ECONOMICS.

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Title: FEASIBILITY OF MEETING FUTURE WATER SUPPLY NEEDS IN SOUTH FLORIDA BY DESALINATION.

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Title: OVERVIEW AND BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF DESALINATION PROCESSES.

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Title: COMPUTERIZED REVERSE OSMOSIS SYSTEM FOR TEXAS TECH UNIVERSITY.

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Title: ENERGY RECOVERY FOR SMALL REVERSE-OSMOSIS SYSTEMS.

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Title: APPLICATION OF MSF/R. O. HYBRID PLANT CONCEPT.

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Title: CATENARY TREATMENT OF MUNICIPAL WASTEWATERS TO PRODUCE A POTABLE WATER SOURCE.

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Title: Proceedings of the 12th International Symposium on Desalination and Water Re-use.

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Title: Current-voltage curves for ion-exchange membranes. Contributions to the total potential drop.

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Title: Membrane Processes in Fresh and Waste Water Treatment. Part 3: Electrodialysis.

MEMBRANPROZESSE IN DER FRISCH- UND ABWASSERAUFBEREITUNG. TEIL 3: DIE ELEKTRODIALYSE.

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Title: DESALINATION OF SEA WATER BY ELECTRODIALYSIS.

3 of 20 User-Defined Format

Title: DESALINATION OF MINE WATER.

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Title: ELECTROCOAGULATION IN NATURAL WATER PRETREATMENT IN THE PRODUCTION OF DEIONIZED WATER BY ELECTRODIALYSIS.

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Title: SOLAR FREEZING DESALINATION PROCESSES.

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Title: CATION EXCHANGE SOFTENING COUPLED WITH ELECTRODIALYSIS FOR HIGH RECOVERY DESALINATION.

7 of 20 User-Defined Format

Title: PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY CONSIDERATIONS IN EVALUATING RO vs. EDR DESALINATION OF BRACKISH GROUNDWATERS.

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Title: ELECTRODIALYSIS (ED) - ELECTRODIALYSIS REVERSAL (EDR).

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10 of 20 User-Defined Format

Title: WSIA 12TH ANNUAL CONFERENCE, WATER SUPPLY IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION - TECHNICAL PROCEEDINGS.

11 of 20 User-Defined Format

Title: POLARIZATION CHARACTERISTICS OF ELECTRODIALYSIS MEMBRANES.

12 of 20 User-Defined Format

Title: MATHEMATICAL MODEL OF MASS TRANSFER IN THE DEMINERALIZATION OF WATER WITH SIMULTANEOUS PRODUCTION OF CONCENTRATED BRINE.

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Title: IMPROVEMENTS IN WASTEWATER DEMINERALIZATION WITH ADVANCING MEMBRANE TECHNOLOGY.

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Title: INDUSTRIAL APPLICATIONS FOR RO AND ULTRA-FILTRATION: A TECHNOLOGY DRIVEN MARKET.

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Title: FIVE YEARS EXPERIENCE WITH A POLYAMID REVERSE OSMOSIS SYSTEM IN A POWER PLANT.

65 of 127 User-Defined Format

Title: SEEDED REVERSE OSMOSIS PROCESS FIELD TESTING.

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Title: ULTRAFILTRATION AND LOW PRESSURE REVERSE OSMOSIS FOR FINAL WATER TREATMENT.

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Title: WSIA 12TH ANNUAL CONFERENCE, WATER SUPPLY IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION - TECHNICAL PROCEEDINGS.

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Title: DEVELOPMENT OF APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY FOR MEETING DRINKING WATER DEMAND.

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Title: NANOFILTRATION EXTENDS THE RANGE OF MEMBRANE FILTRATION.

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Title: MUTAGENIC RESIDUES RECOVERED FROM GRANULAR ACTIVATED CARBON AFTER USE IN DRINKING WATER TREATMENT.

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Title: CANNERY WASTEWATER MANAGEMENT USING MEMBRANE PROCESSES.

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Title: CONCENTRATION OF AQUEOUS SOLUTIONS OF HIGH OSMOTIC PRESSURE BY HYPERFILTRATION.

73 of 127 User-Defined Format

Title: SURFACTANT/ELECTROLYTE INTERACTIONS IN REVERSE OSMOSIS.

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Title: PRETREATMENT AND REVERSE OSMOSIS OF BRACKISH CANAL WATER IN BELGIUM.

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Title: PREDICTION OF REVERSE OSMOSIS SEPARATION OF SALTS IN AN UNSTIRRED BATCH CELL.



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Title: USE OF ELECTRODIALYSIS FOR CONCENTRATING SIMULATED (MODEL) DRAINAGE COLLECTOR WATERS.

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Title: WATER DESALTING WITH SIMULTANEOUS PRODUCTION OF BASE AND ACID.

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Title: SELECTION OF SOLAR DESALINATION SYSTEM FOR SUPPLY OF WATER IN REMOTE ARID ZONES.

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Title: Water Desalination by Electrochemical Membrane Methods.  
WASSERENTSALZUNG MIT ELEKTROCHEMISCHEN MEMBRANVERFAHREN.

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Title: Comparison of Reverse Osmosis and Electrodialysis for Removal of Nitrate from Groundwater.

PROZESSVERGLEICH VON UMKEHROSMOSE UND ELEKTRODIALYSE AM BEISPIEL DER NITRATLENTFERNUNG AUS GRUNDWAESSERTEN.

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Title: SEPARATION OF NITRATE FROM WELL WATER BY MEMBRANE PROCESSES (REVERSE OSMOSIS/ELECTRODIALYSIS REVERSAL).

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Title: CONVECTIVE-DIFFUSION MODEL OF ELECTRODIALYTIC DESALINATION. LIMITING CURRENT AND DIFFUSION LAYER.

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Title: EXHAUSTIVE PURIFICATION OF AMINO ACIDS BY REMOVAL OF MINERAL IMPURITIES BY ELECTRODIALYSIS WITH ION-EXCHANGE MEMBRANES.

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Title: AUTOMATED MODIFIED FOULING INDEX DEVICE FOR MONITORING AND CONTROLLING PRETREATMENT PROCESSES.

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Title: FIELD TESTS OF AN IMPROVED ELECTRODIALYSIS UNIT.

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Title: NATIONAL DESALINATION CONFERENCE: PROCEEDINGS OF THE FIFTEENTH CONFERENCE, WATER DESALINATION AND RE-USE.

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Title: SOME ASPECTS OF DESALINATION RESEARCH IN SOUTH AFRICA.

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Title: PROGRESS IN DESALINATION TECHNOLOGY.

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Title: MEMBRANE TECHNOLOGIES FOR TREATMENT OF INDUSTRIAL DISCHARGES.

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Title: MEMBRANE PROCESSES IN THE SEPARATION, PURIFICATION, AND CONCENTRATION OF BIOACTIVE COMPOUNDS FROM FERMENTATION BROTHS.

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Title: ON-FARM ULTRAFILTRATION OF MILK.

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Title: IN-GROUND REMOVAL OF IRON AND MANGANESE FROM WELL WATER.

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Title: UNIQUE DOUBLE PASS REVERSE OSMOSIS SYSTEM ELIMINATES ION EXCHANGE FOR MANY DEIONIZATION APPLICATIONS.

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Title: PARAMETRIC STUDY OF THIN-FILM COMPOSITE POLYAMIDE-TYPE REVERSE OSMOSIS MEMBRANES.

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Title: COMMERCIAL PRODUCTION OF ULTRAPURE WATER BY FULLY-AUTOMATIC TRIPLE-MEMBRANE (UF/EDR/RO) DEMINERALIZERS.

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Title: PROGRESS IN THE REMOVAL OF ORGANICS PRESENT IN UTILITY WATER SYSTEMS.

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Title: APPLICATIONS OF ADVANCED MEMBRANE FILTRATION TO INDUSTRIAL WASTEWATER TREATMENT AND GROUNDWATER CLEAN-UP.

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Title: OFFICIAL PROCEEDINGS - THE INTERNATIONAL WATER CONFERENCE 46TH ANNUAL MEETING.

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Title: REVERSE OSMOSIS FOR TOXIC RINSE WATER TREATMENT.

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Title: EFFECT OF OPERATING CONDITIONS ON STABILITY OF HIGH-SELECTIVITY

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Title: LIMIT CONCENTRATION OF NaCl-CaCl//2 SOLUTIONS BY ELECTRODIALYSIS.

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Title: ELECTROCHEMICAL INVESTIGATION OF THE KU-2 SULFONATED CATIONITE - NaCl - CaCl//2 - H//2O SYSTEM.

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Title: NATIONAL DESALINATION CONFERENCES: PROCEEDINGS OF THE FIFTEENTH CONFERENCE, WATER DESALINATION AND RE-USE.

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Title: HISTORY OF DESALTING WATER IN THE VIRGIN ISLANDS.

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Title: ELECTRODIALYSIS AND ITS APPLICATION IN THE CHEMICAL PROCESS INDUSTRY.

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Title: MODIFICATION OF AN MA-40 MEMBRANE FOR DESALINATION OF CHLORIDE MINE WATERS.

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Title: EFFECT OF CERTAIN FACTORS ON THE PROCESS OF EXTREME CONCENTRATION OF SALTS DURING ELECTRODIALYSIS.

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Title: STATUS OF ELECTRODIALYSIS TECHNOLOGY FOR BRACKISH AND INDUSTRIAL WATER TREATMENT.

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Title: ELECTROCHEMICAL REMOVAL OF ORGANICS AND MINERAL MATTER FROM WASTEWATERS.

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MEMBRANE CHARACTERISTICS.

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Title: TERTIARY TREATMENT OF MUNICIPAL WASTE WATERS BY BIOLOGICAL ULTRAFILTRATION.

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Title: ALTERNATIVES TO THE MULTIPLE EFFECT EVAPORATOR FOR CONCENTRATING BLACK LIQUOR.

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Title: REVERSE OSMOSIS PROCESS FOR PRODUCING PHARMACEUTICAL-GRADE WATERS.

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Title: ALCOHOL REMOVAL FROM BEER BY REVERSE OSMOSIS.

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Title: USE OF ELECTRIC CURRENT FOR ENHANCING THE EFFICIENCY OF PRESSURE-DRIVEN MEMBRANE PROCESSES. *X 28 B*

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Title: Treatment of River Bank Filtrate by Way of Reverse Osmosis in Mannheim Central Power Plant.

AUFBEREITUNG VON UFERFILTRAT DURCH UMKEHROSMOSE IM GROSSKRAFTWERK MANNHEIM.

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Title: EFFECT OF ION ASSOCIATES IN THE ZONE OF CONCENTRATION POLARIZATION AND PRECIPITATION OF CRYSTALS ON THE SELECTIVITY OF A REVERSE OSMOSIS MEMBRANE.

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Title: SHIELDING OF IMAGE FORCES AND THE DEPENDENCY OF SELECTIVITY OF UNCHARGED MEMBRANES ON ELECTROLYTE CONCENTRATION.

102 of 127 User-Defined Format

Title: EFFECT OF PORE SURFACE HYDROPHILICITY ON THE SELECTIVITY OF REVERSE OSMOSIS MEMBRANES.

103 of 127 User-Defined Format

Title: REMOVAL OF LIGNOSULFONATES FROM AND DESALINATION OF WATER BY MEMBRANES OF IRON HYDROXIDE GELS.

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Title: PRODUCTION OF FRESH-WATER

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Title: SOLAR DESALINATION AS A MEANS TO PROVIDE INDIAN VILLAGES WITH DRINKING WATER.

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Title: ROLE OF THE MEMBRANE SURFACE IN CONCENTRATION POLARIZATION AT ION-EXCHANGE MEMBRANE.

3 of 9 User-Defined Format

Title: NOVEL DEVELOPMENTS IN THE USE OF ELECTRODIALYSIS AND ION EXCHANGE MEMBRANES.

4 of 9 User-Defined Format

Title: DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT OF GROUNDWATER RESOURCES ON DIEGO GARCIA.

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Title: REVERSIBLE ELECTRODIALYSIS OF SOLUTIONS CONTAINING HUMIC ACIDS.

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Title: INDUSTRIAL APPLICATIONS OF THE AQUALYZER ELECTRODIALYSIS PROCESS USING FINE THICKNESS CELLS.

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Title: ION EXCHANGE MEMBRANE POISONING IN THE ELECTRODIALYSIS OF TAP WATER.

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Title: PROPERTIES AND USE OF ION EXCHANGE MEMBRANES SELECTIVE FOR SINGLY CHARGED COUNTERIONS.

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Title: DESIGN OF A PV-POWERED DESALINATION PLANT IN EGYPT.

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Title: Desalination situation

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Title: Electromembrane processes in the closed systems of treatment of washing waters from electroplating works

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Title: Development of the slurry precipitation and recycle reverse osmosis (SPARRO) technology for desalinating scaling mine waters.

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Title: Brief historical review of membrane development and membrane

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Title: MALTA SEAWATER RO FACILITY - UPDATE ON THE FIRST TWO YEARS OPERATION.

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Title: MALTA SEAWATER RO FACILITY.

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Title: ON THE CALCULATION OF STREAM CONCENTRATIONS IN REVERSE OSMOSIS PROCESSES.

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Title: REJECTION SPECTRA OF REVERSE OSMOSIS MEMBRANES DEGRADED BY HYDROLYSIS OR CHLORINE ATTACK.

109 of 127 User-Defined Format

Title: Comparison of Reverse Osmosis and Electrodialysis for Removal of Nitrate from Groundwater.

PROZESSVERGLEICH VON UMKEHROSMOSE UND ELEKTRODIALYSE AM BEISPIEL DER NITRATLENTFERNUNG AUS GRUNDWASSERN.

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Title: REJECTION OF THIOSULFATE COMPLEXES OF SILVER BY SEMIPERMEABLE MEMBRANES.

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Title: REMOVAL OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND SAS WITH MAGNESIUM HYDROXIDE IN THE DESALTING OF SEA WATER BY REVERSE OSMOSIS.

112 of 127 User-Defined Format

Title: MASS TRANSFER OF MULTICOMPONENT MIXTURES IN A LIQUID-SOLID SYSTEM.

113 of 127 User-Defined Format

Title: CROSSFLOW MEMBRANE FILTRATION EXPANDS ROLE IN WATER TREATMENT.

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| el   | 17056 | 5-22-92 | 7:57p | himem | 13824  | 7-06-93  | 12:00p |
| el1  | 17618 | 5-22-92 | 8:04p | image | 149504 | 3-31-95  | 4:11p  |
| el2  | 20918 | 5-22-92 | 8:18p | 113   | 92127  | 10-03-92 | 3:31p  |
| eld  | 13911 | 5-22-92 | 8:20p | may   | 5818   | 4-28-95  | 7:40p  |

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Title: ECONOMICS OF LOW PRESSURE REVERSE OSMOSIS: MEMBRANE PROCESSES MORE ECONOMICAL FOR POTABLE WATER TREATMENT THAN LIME SOFTENING.

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Title: The determination of the surface charge and pores sizes of reverse-osmosis membranes.

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Title: Nuclear filters possessing ionoselective properties.

54 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Separation of priority organic pollutants from tap water by low pressure composite membrane.

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Title: Dynamic optimization of a one-stage reverse-osmosis installation with respect to membrane fouling.

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Title: Properties and applications of charged reverse-osmosis membranes.

57 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Removing color from a groundwater source.

58 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Committee report. Membrane processes in potable water treatment.

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Title: Manual reverse osmosis desalinators.

60 of 143 User-Defined Format

Title: Microporous anisotropic polymer membrane technology.

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Title: Reverse osmosis membrane research facility at Bharat Heavy Electricals Limited (BHEL) and its application for desalination in India.

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Title: Chlorine resistance of polypiperazineamide membranes and modules.

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Title: MATHEMATICAL MODEL OF A SIMPLE ELECTRODIALYSIS MACHINE WITH SERIAL CONNECTION OF THE CHAMBERS.

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Title: RECOVERY OF ACID FROM WASTEWATER BY ELECTRODIALYSIS.

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Title: ELIMINATION OF ACID-BASE GENERATION ('WATER-SPLITTING') IN ELECTRODIALYSIS.

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Title: Methods for Desalination of Seawater and Brackish Water - 2.  
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Title: NOVEL DEVELOPMENTS IN THE USE OF ELECTRODIALYSIS AND ION EXCHANGE MEMBRANES.

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21 of 171 User-Defined Format  
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Title: Development of electrodialysis apparatus for deionization of tap water.

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Title: Poisoning of ionite membranes by surfactants.

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Title: EDR-water treatment-desalination on the prairies.

9 of 10 User-Defined Format

Title: Proceedings of the NWSIA 1992 Biennial Conference on Desalting and Recycling: Meeting Today's Water Challenges.

10 of 10 User-Defined Format

Title: Neutralization dialysis for desalination.

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28 of 171 User-Defined Format  
Title: 188TH NATIONAL MEETING - AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY, DIVISION OF ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY, VOLUME 24 NUMBER 2.

29 of 171 User-Defined Format  
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Title: 1984 HAZARDOUS MATERIAL SPILLS CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS: PREVENTION, BEHAVIOR, CONTROL AND CLEANUP OF SPILLS AND WASTE SITES.

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Title: STUDY ON PLASMA POLYMERIZED MEMBRANES OF 4-VINYLPYRIDINE IN REVERSE OSMOSIS.

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119 of 171 User-Defined Format  
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## II. Description of Our Proposal

### 1) General philosophy of our proposal

As you will have noticed, it has been our belief that firm establishment of software technology by the users is very important in order to make any modern industrial plants which requires latest software technology, operate successfully at high productivity in the long term, making the plants self independent in technology, after withdrawal of experienced supervisors for commissioning. Further improvement of the plant in the future can be made more efficiently and effectively if the initial establishment of technology is properly completed by the user. In making this proposal for the Hyponica system too, we apply this philosophy. This practice of fullest transfer of technology is particularly important and usefull in the case of project like the Hyponica system as it is an agricultural project. In the case of a certain industrial project such as an automated chemical plant raw materials are very consistent in quality and therefore process and product can be kept at uniform quantity and consistent quality without difficulty once the plant is in proper operation. Therefore it may not be wrong to say that if the engineering and construction is correctly carried out, there will be limited worry for continuous operation as far as technical matter is concerned. However, it can never be said in the case of agricultural project as it involves inconsistent nature of natural things such as weather, plants, fertilizers, various diseases etc. Agricultural project can therefore be one of the typical area where technical transfer will play an important roll.

I. General Introduction of Our Activity

1) Activity of our company and our Machinery Division including that for food industry is described in the attached introductory literatures which we hope you will find self explanatory and useful in understanding what we are.

2) Our activity in Iraq.

Our company is privileged to have been participating in various important projects which have been carried out in your country such as construction of port system, high way system, hospitals, institutes of technology, and other industrial plants enjoying continued good business relationship with the organizations concerned. Through these projects we have built up our experience in executing various works smoothly and effectively so that the projects will be completed most successfully and we feel confident that we can render very good service for your organization.

In particular, we have been honoured to make agreement with your foreign economic relation committee for technical transfer. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] — Indeed, we believe this Hyponica project will be an ideal case through which we can play a role for the development of your industry and friendly relationship between your country and ours in the true spirit of technical transfer.

We are pleased to describe below our proposal and hope you will agree to our belief and find our proposal interesting.

## 2) Features of Hyponica technology

Hyponica technology is, in brief, a revolutionaly technology which enables agricultural products to be produced in the technological manner with the epoc making productivity and quality which can not be achieved by any conventional agricultural methods. Compared with conventional agricultural methouds it has following major features:

### High production rate

It has been proven that tomato, for example, will grow faster, become bigger and produce more fruits by as much as 3 to 7 times.

### High quality

The plant will grow actively for longer period without senility or infection by disease, stay active under extreme temperature or sunshine, stand climatical change or disease, and produces more tasty fruits.

### Less maintenance work

Industrialized production of agricultural product will be made available.

This sytem requires much less man power and no experienced technicians or farmers as it involves no tilling, considerably small amount of agricultural medicines required, only one fertilizer common to all plants. Thus it makes cultivation in the scale much larger than conventional operation possible by reducing man power requirement.

As a whole it will make possible to convert agricultural farming work to industrial production work with higher production capacity, productivity and product quality under the controled process at the place where geographical and climatical conditions are hard for conventional method.

## Final Recommendation

The essential point is that it is vital to utilize all our energies and capacities to reduce the gap which separates us from the developed countries.

We should use science and knowledge and should co-ordinate with the scientific and Technological institutions in the developing countries in order to devise practical Formulations in technology transferring.

According to the previous points we suggest:

1. Draw strategic plan for transferring technology in the developing countries.
2. To hold scientific symposiums and conferences to exchange scientific experience and consultation to facilitate joint researches.
3. To deepen the Formulations which lead to create qualified and scientific staff by developing the educational standard at its various stages.
4. To give more attention to the national know-how and consultation offices.
5. To fix the essential technological Fields which they are expected to be the most advanced fields in science and Technology.



quickly recover from the disease. This is unbelievable in the conventional agriculture or the actual situations of water culture.

The excellent immunity function due to the high physiological activity in Hyponica may be the reason for such advantages of this method.

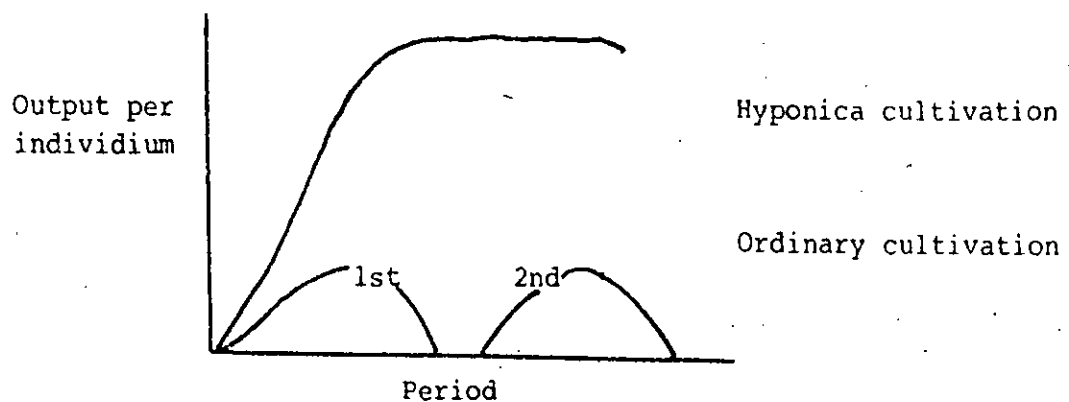
#### 6. Fertilizers

In a conventional agriculture, changing the blending ratio, quantity and supply period of fertilizers in accordance with the kind of products, growing stages, soil and weather is fundamental, and its design planning is technically most important. In Hyponica, the blending ratio and concentration of fertilizers are consistent and remain unchanged for all products throughout the growing period. And this is completely converse to the conventional concept of agricultural techniques, but, at the same time, an important factor for the industrialization of agricultural production.

#### 7. Control technique

As explained above, a high productivity can be attainable with the consistent control technique using the same fertilizer for all products, and therefore, even unskilled

The excellent physiological activity and stability may be the preventive factors against ageing.



#### 4. Weather

Generally, strong sunshine and high temperatures as in Saudi Arabia are not suitable for cultivation.

However, such severe conditions may give rise to the increase of production in the Hyponica cultivation.

Since the effective ranges of the basic elements such as energy of light and temperatures in agriculture are greatly increased for both upper and lower limits, the areas where cultivation is possible will be considerably increased.

#### 5. Disease

The product hardly takes a disease even when pathogenic microbes are present in the culture solution. Even if it is attacked with a disease, it will not die but

the present science of agriculture has been developed overcoming various troubles, and therefore the soil cultivation will continue to be important the same as before. All the water culture employed at present throughout the world is based on the conventional agricultural technology. The Hyponica employs the water culture system only for the purpose of eliminating the soil impairing factors. It is a general understanding that the Hyponica is one of the conventional water culture systems, but few people knows that it is a completely new agricultural system.

This proposal is our final proposal for the Project. As more fully discussed in Chapter VII hereof, there would be not a few things which are required to be taken care of on the Iraqi part to enable Mitsubishi to properly and timely perform its obligations for the completion of the Project.

information and know-how to enable the recipient country to be able to develop and adapt imported technology to its requirements.

5. Technology Transfer Agreements:

Technology transfer agreements often contain restrictive and limiting clauses. Tied purchases of equipment, machinery, spare parts, intermediates and raw materials are sometimes mandatory. Insistence on employment of specified skilled personnel and excessive dependance on expatriates discourages local skills and R & D efforts. Prohibition of exports of manufactured products and restrictions on exports to specified countries, affect the economic benefits of the project as well as hinder regional economic co-operation.

Also, technology transfer agreements usually involve substantial and excessive payments by way of royalties, outright payments, dividends, salaries and allowances of foreign personnel, repatriation of profits and capital, guarantees for profits, royalties, tax and tariff concessions, currency and exchange rates, etc..

Such conditions restrict the smooth flow of developmental technologies, making it intermittent transfer rather than dynamic and continuous flow. Experience in Iraq has shown that present practices and conditions (technical, financial and legal ) in technology agreements with most of the international companies have obstructed technological development.

6. Guidelines and Principles:

To avoid the above obstructions and create a more equitable environment for flow of developmental technology, Iraq is basically guided by the following principles:

- (a). Iraq is an underpopulated country with good capital resources striving for rapid economic and social development. It is, therefore, interested in importing the latest and most modern technology for its projects. Capital intensive projects have higher priority over labor intensive ones.

or equipment, they should furnish free of cost detailed engineering designs and drawings for these machines and their parts to the original purchasers so that they can gradually make their own arrangements for making replacements according to their needs instead of scrapping the machines and buying new ones.

4. Non Compatibility of Imported Technology:

One of the major difficulties faced in importing technology from the developed countries, is that such technology has largely been developed to suit their own economic and social requirements. This does not necessarily coincide with the needs of Iraq and the objectives of its development plans. Any adaptation or modification in imported technology requires a great deal of costly research and development efforts. This in turn will affect the allocation of resources for development. In addition the developed countries prefer to undertake to construct projects on turn-key so that they may maintain their secrets of technology and process design. They are always reluctant to pass on full technological

understanding among them. Consequently, we are offered neither the best equipment nor the lowest price. To add to these difficulties, the delivery periods for the equipment are sometimes too long which creates deficiencies and discrepancies in our planning system. The short-falls that follow, particularly in the infrastructure and some basic industries, have a multiplier effect.

Another source of difficulty, is the unavailability of replacements. Past experience has shown that these days generally it has become a problem to find replacements after about ten years of the purchase of any machinery or equipment. Any orders placed for such replacements are executed after a long period of time and exorbitant prices are quoted for these replacements. Everyone will appreciate that the normal life of industrial machinery is at least twenty years and it should be obligatory on the suppliers of machinery and equipment to stock and manufacture replacements for the lifetime of the machinery. Also, when the equipment manufacturers propose to discontinue the manufacture of particular type of machinery



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

جمهورية العراق

اللجنة الوطنية لنقل التكنولوجيا



REPUBLIC OF IRAQ

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

FOR

TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER

Our ref: 35  
Date: 7 - 2 - 1999

Mr. A. K. Puri  
Chairman Mohan Exports (India) Ltd  
Mohan House  
Community Centre  
Zamprudpur, Kailash Colony Extension  
New Delhi - 110048 (India)

Attention : Mr. Puri

Dear Mr. Puri

Please find enclosed INTET Asia's letter of Nov. 12th 1998.

I should be so grateful if you could arrange for the payment on our behalf of the membership fees of Ind. RS 5.000 or US \$200 in favour of "Asian and Pacific Centre for Transfer of Technology" in order to cover our country's membership for 1999.

Once again, I would like to thank you for your generosity and continued cooperation.

Yours Sincerely,

  
Dr. J. D. Jafar

Chairman

National Committee for  
Technology Transfer

Enclosures: **INTET ASIA**

Letter of Nov. 12, 1998



National Committee for Technology Transfer

P.O. Box 3326 Elwiya  
Baghdad - Iraq

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**INTET ASIA**

## International Network for Transfer of Environmentally Sound Technologies for Asia

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Internet: <http://www.apctt.org>

12-11-98

Dr. J.D. Jafar  
National Committee for Technology Transfer  
C/o. Embassy of the Republic of Iraq  
169-171 Jorbagh  
New Delhi 110 003  
India  
Fax:

Dear INTET ASIA Member,

### Your INTET ASIA Membership Renewal

Herewith we would like to note that Your INTET ASIA membership expiring in November 1998. Please send us a demand draft for Ind. Rs. 5,000 or US\$ 200 favouring the Asian and Pacific Centre for Transfer of Technology for the next year membership.

You may also take advantage of the INTET ASIA promotional campaign we introduced to celebrate the fifth anniversary of the network. You may pay Ind. Rs. 10,000 or US\$ 400 towards two-year membership with INTET ASIA and get the third year membership free.

Please neglect this message in case you have already posted your membership renewal fee to us.

The INTET ASIA Secretariat would also like to avail this opportunity to thank you for your cooperation in the past and we are looking forward towards fruitful cooperation in the future.

Yours sincerely,

Vadim Y Kotelnikov  
Co-ordinator

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جمهورية العراق

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REPUBLIC OF IRAQ

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

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TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER

Our ref :

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like Thank you

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Enclosures :

Enclosures: INTET ASIA

Letter of ~~13~~ Nov. 12, 1998

Dr. J. D. Jafar

Chairman

National Committee for  
Technology Transfer



National Committee for Technology Transfer

P.O. Box 3326 Elwiya  
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REPUBLIC OF IRAQ

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Dr. J.D.Jafar

Chairman

National Committee for  
Technology Transfer

يعزلي



National Committee for Technology Transfer

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Baghdad - Iraq

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السيد رئيس اللجنة الوطنية لنقل التكنولوجيا المحترم

م/ أحمد عبد عصفورية

بمقامي اوليات تجديده الحصفورية

في شركة ال (INTET) وأغرة

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مبلغ الحصفورية البالغ ٥٠٠٠ روبية أردنية  
للتفضل بالاطلاع

والتشبيب

السيد رئيس اللجنة الوطنية لنقل التكنولوجيا  
جانباً صفة الرسالة  
للتفضل بالاطلاع وحقه  
السيد صوفان الهندية دفع  
مبلغ الحصفورية البالغ ٥٠٠٠ روبية أردنية  
للتفضل بالاطلاع

مع التقدير والأحترام  
السيد عبد الستار الهادي عبد الستار كاظم محمد

٩٩ / ١ / ٤٧

ارد مقابلة

مشتري شركة صوفان الهندية  
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١ / ٧

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

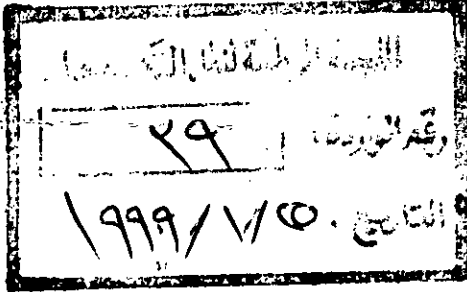
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NEW DELHI-110003



سفارة جمهورية العراق  
دلهي الجديدة

العدد/114/3/5

التاريخ/19/11/1998



الى/اللجنة الوطنية لنقل التكنولوجيا  
م/تجديد عضوية

نرفق طياً رسالة مؤسسة (INTET ASIA) المختصة بشؤون البيئة والتكنولوجيا  
في آسيا المؤرخة في 1998/11/12 الموجهة الى الدكتور جعفر ضياء جعفر بشأن تجديد  
العضوية في المؤسسة المذكورة.  
للتفضل بالاطلاع...مع التقدير.

المرفقات

رسالة

القائم بالاعمال المؤقت

محسن رضا هادي

1998/11/19